

# Ktunaxa- Plants

The Following is a list of Plants and the corresponding Ktunaxa words.(Referenced from the Blue Book).

English Spelling (scientific name)	Ktunaxa Spelling
Alder (Alnus spp.)	Naʔmaʔ
Alfalfa/Timothy	ʔukʔnaʔ piskiniʔ
Algae- green slime	ʔa·qu·qʔawumaʔ
Algae- stringy green slime	ʔa·qu·qʔawutiyaʔ
Alumroot (Heuchera cylindrica)	Kakqukaʔiʔtik
Aspen-quaking aspen (Populus tremuloides)	ʔa·kʔumak
Barley- foxtail barley (Hordeum jubatum)	ʔa·qatis na·kyu
Barley	Kʔuʔaʔxʔu
Beargrass (Xerophyllum tenax)	ʔa·kʔaʔku
Birch tree- paper birch (Betula papyrifera)	ʔa·kuwaʔwuʔk
Bitter cherry	Nipʔunxa
Bitterroot (Lewisia)	Naqamʔu

# Ktunaxa- Plants

Black moss/ Lichen	ʔaʔa
Bog rush	Naq̄zaquwaʔ
Bracken fern (Pteridium aquilinum)	Suqsuq ʔa·qatiʔis
Brown-eyed Susan	Kmanwiʒkik
Buckbrush (Ceanothus velutinus)	Kakyaxapwuʔk
Bulrush/Tule (Scirpus spp.)	Tanaʔ
Burdock/Burr (Arctium minor)	Taʒxaka
Cabbage	ʔa·quʔaqpiʔk
Cactus (Opuntia)	Wiyu
Camas (Camassia quamash)	Xapi
Cascara Bark	ʔa·qunaq
Cattail leaves (Typha latifolia)	ʔumʒiʔaʔ
Cattail pod (Typha latifolia)	ʔa·kis hanq̄u
Cedar- Western redcedar (Thuja plicata)	ʔiʒnaʔ

# Ktunaxa- Plants

Chokecherry (Prunus virginiana)	ʔa·kiʔtmaḱ
Chokecherry tree/shrub (Prunus virginiana)	ʔa·kiʔtmaḱwuʔk
Clematis- Blue Clematis (Clematis Columbiana)	Kaʔtka ʔa·kʷikaʔis
Conk- fungus on tree	ʔa·qantapxmake
Cottonwood- with long leaves (Populus)	Kanuḱmaquḱaqpiʔk
Cottonwood Seed	Tatxam
Cow-parsnip (Heracleum lanatum)	Wuḱat
Coyote's Tobacco/Sage (Artemisia)	Skinkuḱ yaqit̓is
Cranberry- wild/ Currant (Ribes)	Sʒi·p̓u
Currant/ Gooseberry (Ribes)	Kisyit̓in
Death Camas (Zigadenus)	Nupqasaquḱ
Desert Parsley (Lomatium sandbergii)	Naptnuquku
Devil's Club (Oplopanax horridus)	Naḱi·xaxawuʔk
Dogbane (Apocynum androsaemifolium)	Skinkuḱ ʔa·quwukaʔis

# Ktunaxa- Plants

Dogwood berries (Cornus stolonifera)	Muk
Dogwood bush (Cornus stolonifera)	Mukwuʔk
Douglas-fir (Pseudotsuga menziesii)	ʔu
Elderberry (Sambucus)	Yuk
Elderberry shrub or tree (Sambucus)	Yukwuʔk
Engelman Spruce (Picea engelmannii)	Kisʔuʔaʔ
False Hellebore (Veratrum viride)	Naqatnam
False Solomon's Seal (Smilacina spp.)	ʔa-kpiʔis kʔawʔa
Fir- Subalpine fir (Abies lasiocarpa)	Nisnap
Fireweed (Epilobium angustifolium)	Napqumsal/ kakaʔmukwatitik
Foamberry/Soapberry (Sheperdia canadensis)	Kupaʔtiʔ
Glacier Lily (Erythronium grandiflorum)	Maxa
Gooseberry- swamp (Ribes)	Namquknumaʔ
Grass	ʔa-quxmaʔit

# Ktunaxa- Plants

Grass/Hay	ʒahaʔ
Hawthorn berries- black (Crataegus)	Kaʔa
Hawthorn bush- black (Crataegus)	Kaʔaʔwuʔk
Hawthorn berries- red (Crataegus)	ʔa·kumu/ ʔuʔti
Hawthorn bush- red (Crataegus)	ʔa·kumuʔwuʔk
Hawthorn-red (Crataegus)	Kanuhus
Horsetail/ Rush (Equisetum)	Wasa
Huckleberry (Vaccinium spp.)	ʔawiyah
Indian Hemp	ʔa·quʔaqpis
Juneberry (Amelanchier alnifolia)	Siyaʔya
Juniper (Juniperus scopulorum)	ʔa·kukʔtuʔaʔ
Kinnikinnick- berry (Arctostaphylos uva-ursi)	ʒaqa
Kinnikinnick- plant (Arctostaphylos uva-ursi)	ʒaqawuʔk
Larch (Larix occidentalis)	Kʔustiʔ

# Ktunaxa- Plants

Large-leafed plant that grows in water	Tumu
Leaves	ʔa·quʔaqpiʔk
Lettuce	ʔa·quʔaqpiʔk
Lichen/Green moss on tree	ʔumquʔna
Lodgepole Pine (Pinus Contorta)	ʔiʔtiʔ
Lovage- herb	ʔayut
Maple- Rocky Mountain (Acer Glabrum)	Miʔkik
Milkweed (Asclepias)	Kuʔquku
Mint- Field Mint	Mata
Mockorange (Philadelphus lewisii)	Kyukmuʔwuʔk
Mountain-Ash (Sorbus scopulina)	Kyaʔtiʔʔmakʔ/ yaktiʔʔmakʔ/ yaʔtiʔʔmakʔ/ yaʔtiʔʔmakʔ
Mushroom/Toadstool	ʔa·kaʔakaʔis watak
Nettle- stinging nettle (Urtica dioica)	ʔuʔkuna
Onion	ʔa·kuwaʔ

# Ktunaxa- Plants

Onion- wild poisonous	Nupqawasaqu
Onion- wild ( <i>Allium cernuum</i> )	Sxayuḱ
Oregon-grape berry ( <i>Berberis repens</i> )	Nahuk
Oregon-grape bush/vine ( <i>Berberis repens</i> )	Nahukwuḱk
Parsnip- wild	Naḳaḱkaḱ
Pinegrass ( <i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i> )	Naḳtaḱtka
Pipsissewa ( <i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> )	ḱa·kpiḱis ḱawu
Poison ivy ( <i>Rhus radicans</i> )	ḱa·quwuḱk
Pond-lily- yellow ( <i>Nuphar luteum</i> )	ḱumḱuḱ
Ponderosa Pine/Red Pine ( <i>Pinus ponderosa</i> )	Himu
Potato	Waḱta
Pussywillow/Willow	ḱa·ḱuḱupak
Pussywillow	ḱitnana
Raspberry ( <i>Rubus</i> )	Kwuwuḱka ḱa·ḱuku

# Ktunaxa- Plants

Red-osier Dogwood (Cornus Stolonifera)	Muʔk
Red-osier Dogwood bush (Cornus Stolonifera)	Mukwuʔk
Redtop Grass (Agrostis alba)	ʔa·kakuwaʔ/ Kanusinqahaʔ
Wild Rhubarb- poisonous	Namʔasuk
Rose bush (Rosa)	Qumawuʔk
Rosehip	Qutwa
Rosehip- long and narrow	Wuqupis
Ryegrass	Kʔitukxu
Sage	Kaʔnukupqapmu puʔʔa
Sagebrush (Artemisia tridentate)	ʔa·knuqʔuqunaʔqa
Sagewort (Artemisia)	Yaqitʔis skinkuʔ
Serviceberry (Amelanchier alnifolia)	Squmu
Serviceberry bush/tree (Amelanchier alnifolia)	Squmuʔwuʔk
Shooting star (Dodecatheon)	ʔukunkana



# Ktunaxa- Plants

Silverberry (Elaeagnus)	Kyanuq̄uwuʔk
Snowberry (Symphoricarpos albus)	Miz̄qukuʔitna
Spruce- White spruce (Picea glauca)	K̄isiʔqaʔ
Strawberry (Fragaria)	ʔa·q̄uku/ kaʔmuxu
Sunflower	Xaʔ/ kmanwiʔkik
Sweet Cicely (Osmorhiza)	Ksanwaʔ
Sweetgrass (Hierochloe odorata)	Nisnapaʔ
Thimbleberry (Rubus parviflorus)	Kaʔʔaqaʔaqaʔiʔk
Tiger Lily (Lillium tigrinum)	Nasayit
Tobacco	Yaʔit
Wapato	ʔawisi
Water Parsnip (Berula erecta)	ʔa·kiʔq̄akam
Water-Hemlock	Namʔasuk
Western Yew (Taxus brevifolia)	ʔiʔiʔ

# Ktunaxa- Plants

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White Pine ( <i>Pinus monticola</i> )	ʔa·kam
Whitebark Pine ( <i>Pinus albicaulis</i> )	Óanʔatana
Whortleberry ( <i>Vaccinium Scoparium</i> )	Nupxamuʔ
Wild Carrot/ Yampah ( <i>Perideridia gairdneri</i> )	Niʔʒna
Wildrye- grass ( <i>Elymus</i> )	ʔa·kinkuwaʔaʔ
Willow- yellow and green ( <i>Salix</i> )	ʔa·quʔukpak
Willow bush ( <i>Salix</i> )	ʔam
Yarrow ( <i>Achillea millefolium</i> )	Óuzazqatuna
Yellowbell ( <i>Fritillaria pudica</i> )	ʔinqum

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